

General Description

The AZ7500F is a voltage mode pulse width modulation switching regulator control circuit designed primarily for power supply control.

The AZ7500F consists of a reference voltage circuit, two error amplifiers, an on-chip adjustable oscillator, a dead-time control (DTC) comparator, a pulse-steering control flip-flop, and an output control circuit. The precision of voltage reference (V_{REF}) is improved up to $\pm 1\%$ through trimming and this provides a better output voltage regulation. The AZ7500F provides for push-pull or single-ended output operation, which can be selected through the output control.

The AZ7500F is available in standard packages of DIP-16 and SOIC-16.

Features

- Stable 5V Reference Voltage Trimmed to $\pm 1.0\%$ Accuracy
- Uncommitted Output TR for 200mA Sink or Source Current
- Single-End or Push-Pull Operation Selected by Output Control
- Internal Circuitry Prohibits Double Pulse at Either Output
- Complete PWM Control Circuit with Variable Duty Cycle
- On-Chip Oscillator With Master or Slave Operation

Applications

- SMPS
- Back Light Inverter
- Charger

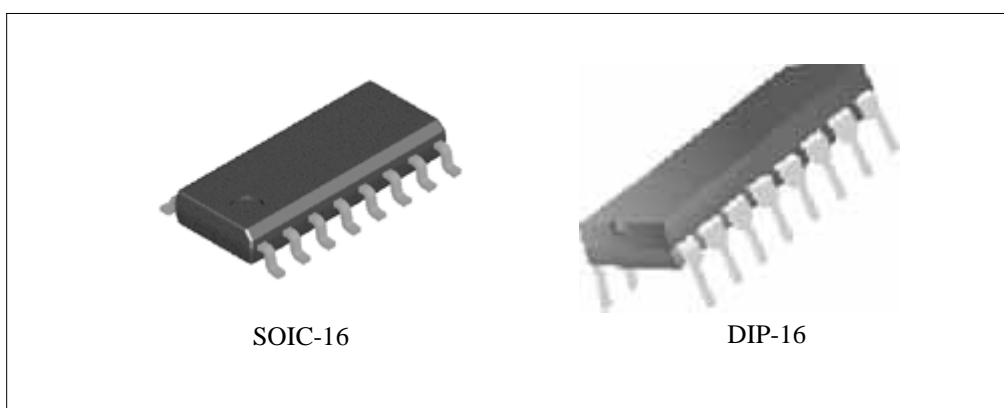


Figure 1. Package Types of AZ7500F



PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

AZ7500F

Pin Configuration

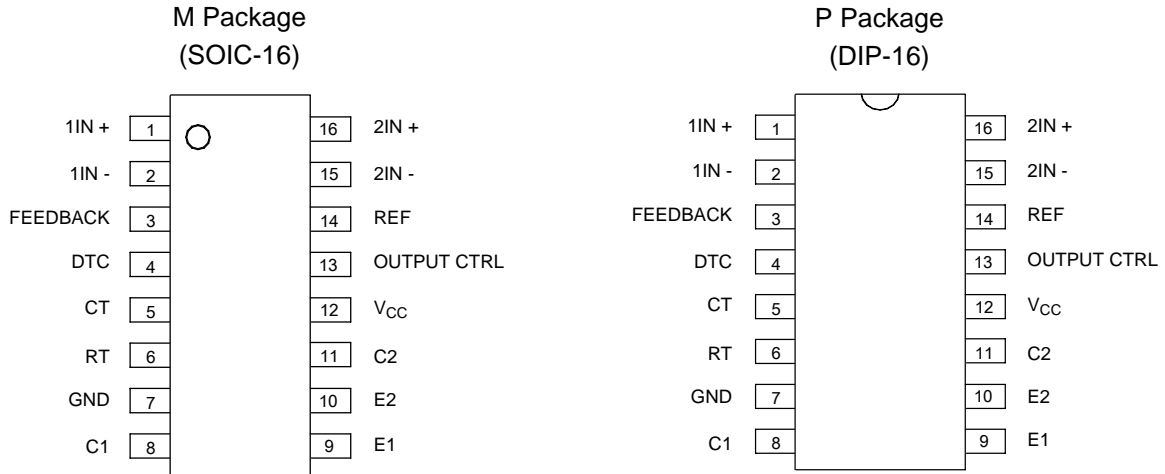


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of AZ7500F (Top View)

Output Function Control Table

Signal for Output Control	Output Function
$V_I = \text{GND}$	Single-ended or parallel output
$V_I = V_{\text{REF}}$	Normal push-pull operation

Functional Block Diagram

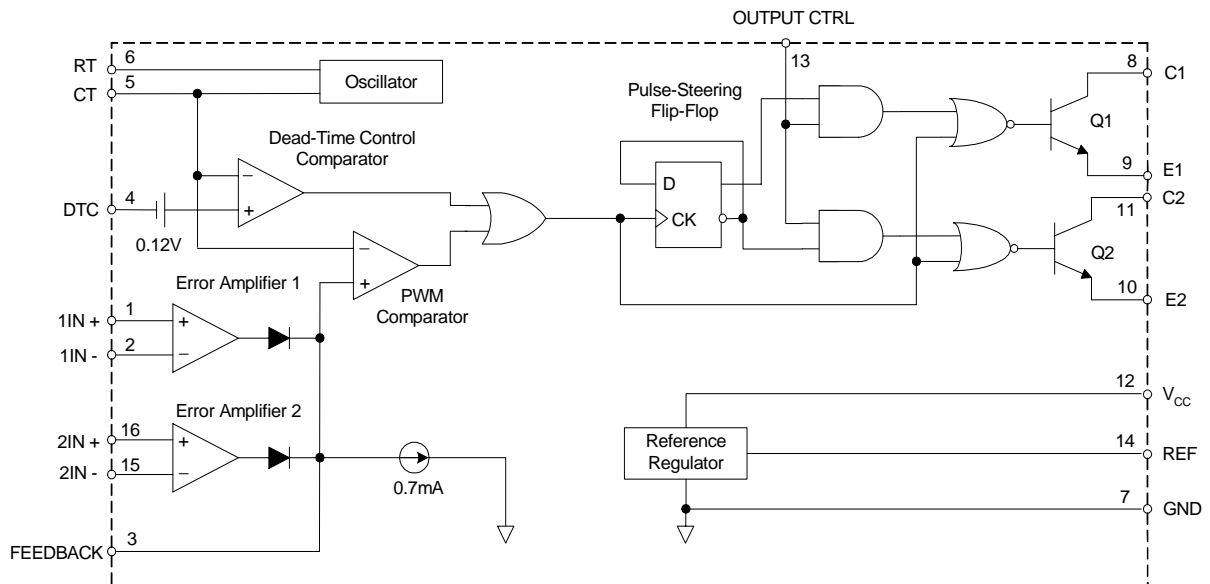


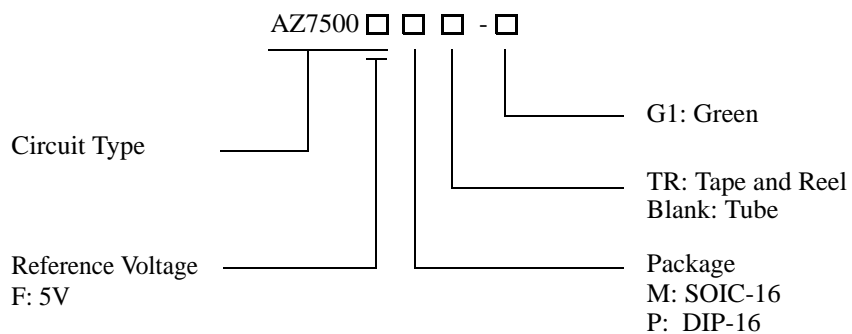
Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram of AZ7500F



PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

AZ7500F

Ordering Information



Package	Temperature Range	Part Number	Marking ID	Packing Type
SOIC-16	-40 to 85°C	AZ7500FM-G1	AZ7500FM-G1	Tube
		AZ7500FMTR-G1	AZ7500FM-G1	Tape & Reel
DIP-16		AZ7500FP-G1	AZ7500FP-G1	Tube

BCD Semiconductor's Pb-free products, as designated with "G1" suffix in the part number, are RoHS compliant and green.

**PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS****AZ7500F****Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)**

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage (Note 2)	V_{CC}	40	V
Amplifier Input Voltage	V_I	-0.3 to $V_{CC} + 0.3$	V
Collector Output Voltage	V_O	40	V
Collector Output Current	I_O	250	mA
Package Thermal Impedance (Note 3)	$R_{\theta JA}$	M Package	73
		P Package	67
Lead Temperature 1.6mm from case for 10 seconds		260	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 to 150	°C
ESD rating (Machine Model)		200	V

Note 1: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note 2: All voltage values are with respect to the network ground terminal.

Note 3: Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(\max)$, $R_{\theta JA}$ and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(\max) - T_A)/R_{\theta JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	7	15	36	V
Collector Output Voltage	V_{C1}, V_{C2}		30	36	V
Collector Output Current (Each Transistor)	I_{C1}, I_{C2}			200	mA
Amplifier Input Voltage	V_I	0.3		$V_{CC} - 2$	V
Current Into Feedback Terminal	I_{FB}			0.3	mA
Reference Output Current	I_{REF}			10	mA
Timing Capacitor	C_T	0.00047	0.001	10	μF
Timing Resistor	R_T	1.8	30	500	KΩ
Oscillator Frequency	f_{osc}	1.0	40	200	KHz
PWM Input Voltage (Pin 3, 4, 14)		0.3		5.3	V
Operating Free-Air Temperature	T_A	-40		85	°C



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Electrical Characteristics

T_A = 25°C, V_{CC}=20V, f=10KHz unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Section						
Output Reference Voltage	V _{REF}	I _{REF} =1mA	4.95	5.0	5.05	V
		I _{REF} =1mA, T _A = -40 to 85°C	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Line Regulation	R _{LINE}	V _{CC} = 7V to 36V		2	25	mV
Load Regulation	R _{LOAD}	I _{REF} =1mA to 10mA		1	15	mV
Short-Circuit Output Current	I _{SC}	V _{REF} = 0V	10	35	50	mA
Oscillator Section						
Oscillator Frequency	f _{OSC}	C _T =0.01μF, R _T =12KΩ	9.9	10.7	11.5	KHz
		C _T =0.01μF, R _T =12KΩ, T _A = -40 to 85°C	9.7		12.7	
Frequency Change with Temperature	Δf /ΔT	C _T =0.01μF, R _T =12KΩ, T _A = -40 to 85°C			1	%
Dead-Time Control Section						
Input Bias Current	I _{BIAS}	V _{CC} =15V, V ₄ = 0 to 5.25V		-2	-10	μA
Maximum Duty Cycle	D(MAX)	V _{CC} =15V, V ₄ = 0V, Pin 13= V _{REF}	45			%
Input Threshold Voltage	V _{ITH}	Zero Duty Cycle		3	3.3	V
		Maximum Duty Cycle	0			
Error-Amplifier Section						
Input Offset Voltage	V _{IO}	V ₃ = 2.5V		2	10	mV
Input Offset Current	I _{IO}	V ₃ = 2.5V		25	250	nA
Input Bias Current	I _{BIAS}	V ₃ = 2.5V		0.2	1	μA
Common-Mode Input Voltage Range	V _{CM}	V _{CC} =7V to 36V	-0.3		V _{CC} -2	V
Open-Loop Voltage Gain	G _{VO}	V _O =0.5V to 3.5V	70	95		dB
Unity-Gain Bandwidth	BW			650		KHz
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR		65	80		dB
Output Sink Current (Feedback)	I _{SINK}	V _{ID} = -15mV to -5V, V ₃ = 0.7V	-0.3	-0.7		mA
Output Source Current (Feedback)	I _{SOURCE}	V _{ID} =15mV to 5V, V ₃ = 3.5V	2			mA



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Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
PWM Comparator Section						
Input Threshold Voltage	V_{ITH}	Zero duty cycle		4	4.5	V
Input Sink Current	I_{SINK}	$V_3 = 0.7V$	-0.3	-0.7		mA
Output Section						
Output Saturation Voltage	Common Emitter	$V_{CE(SAT)}$ $V_E = 0V, I_C = 200mA$		1.1	1.3	V
	Emitter Follower	$V_{CC(SAT)}$ $V_{CC} = 15V, I_E = -200mA$		1.5	2.5	
Collector Off-State Current	$I_C(OFF)$	$V_{CE} = 36V, V_{CC} = 36V$		2	100	μA
Emitter Off-State Current	$I_E(OFF)$	$V_{CC} = V_C = 36V, V_E = 0$			-100	μA
Total Device						
Supply Current	I_{CC}	Pin 6 = V_{REF} , $V_{CC} = 15V$		6	10	mA
Output Switching Characteristics						
Rise Time	t_R	Common Emitter Common Collector		100	200	ns
Fall Time	t_F	Common Emitter Common Collector		25	100	ns

Parameter Measurement information

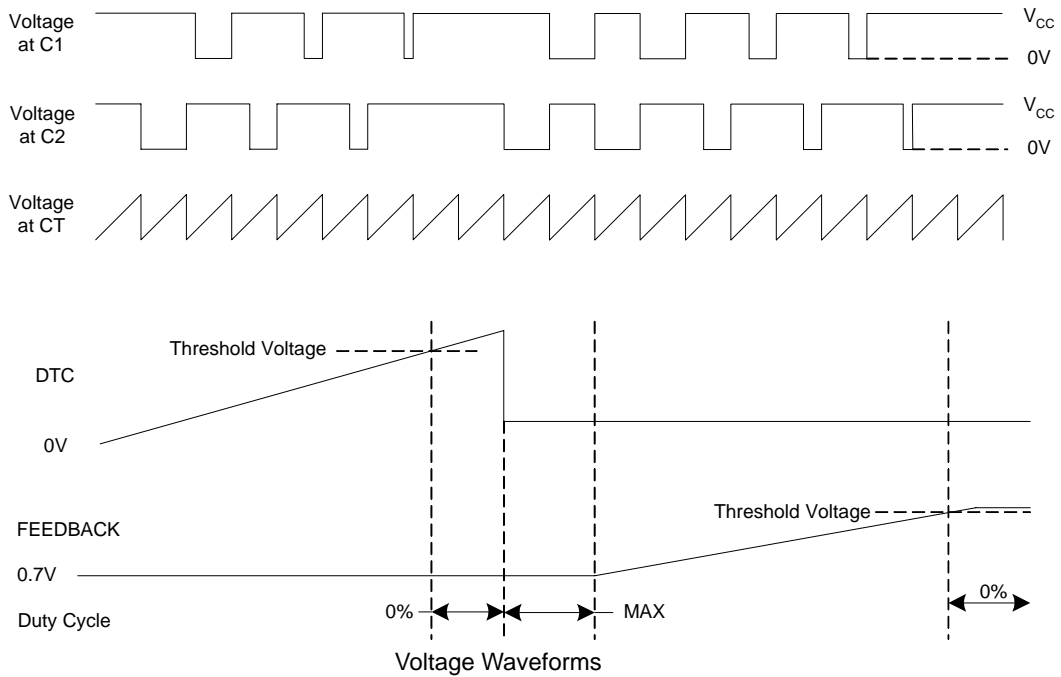
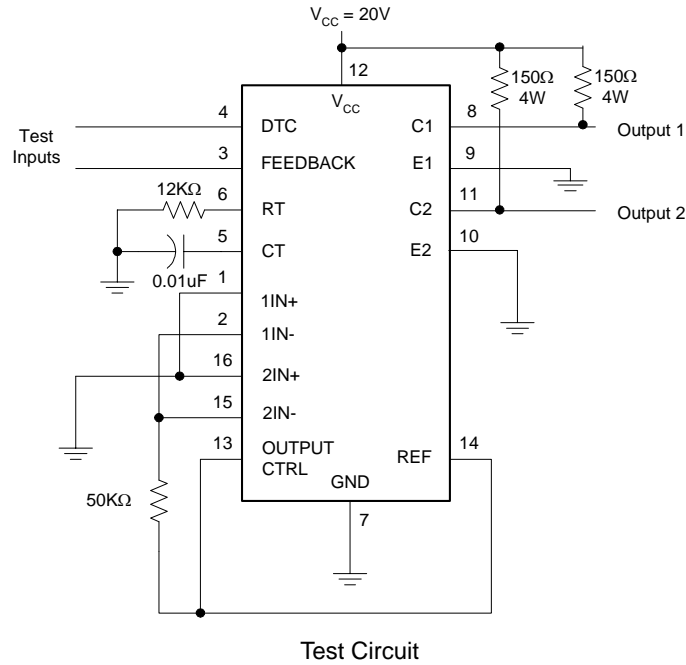


Figure 4. Operational Test Circuit and Waveforms

Parameter Measurement information (Continued)

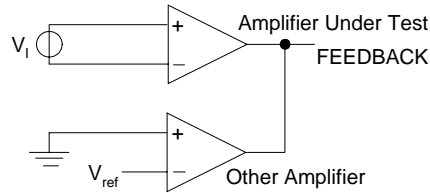
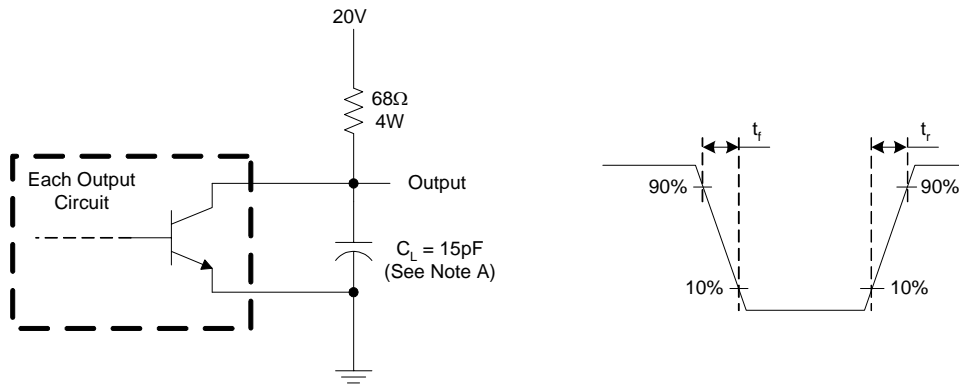
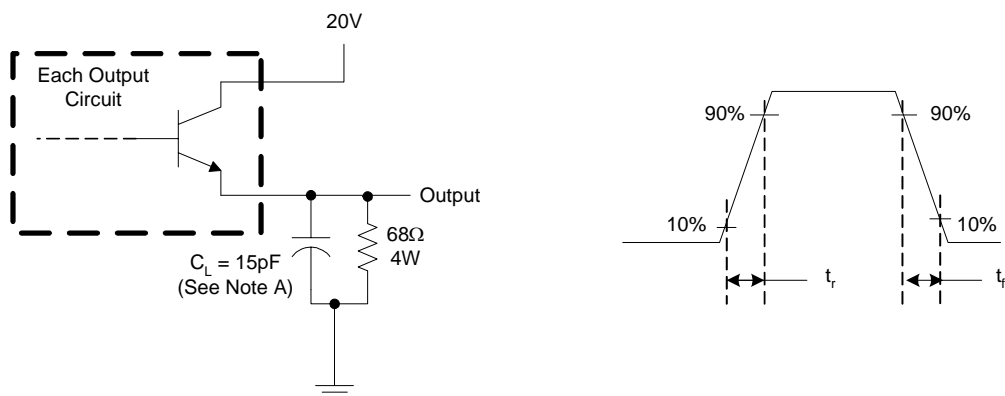


Figure 5. Error Amplifier Characteristics



Note A: C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 6. Common-Emitter Configuration



Note A: C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 7. Emitter-Follower Configuration



Typical Performance Characteristics

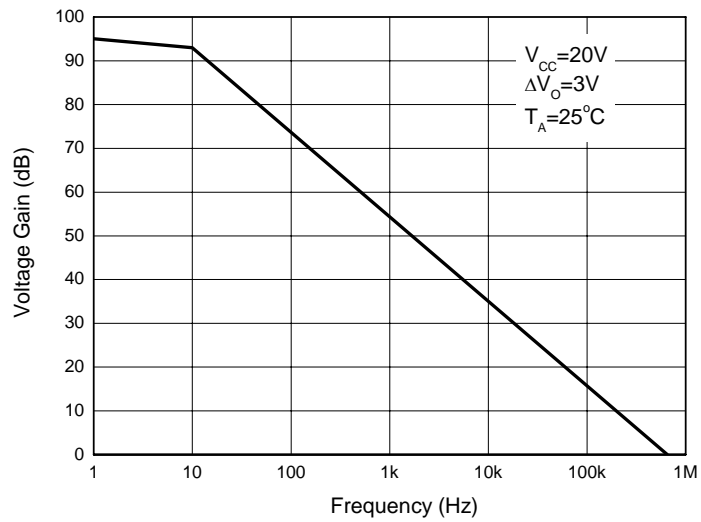


Figure 8. Error Amplifier Small-Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency

Typical Application

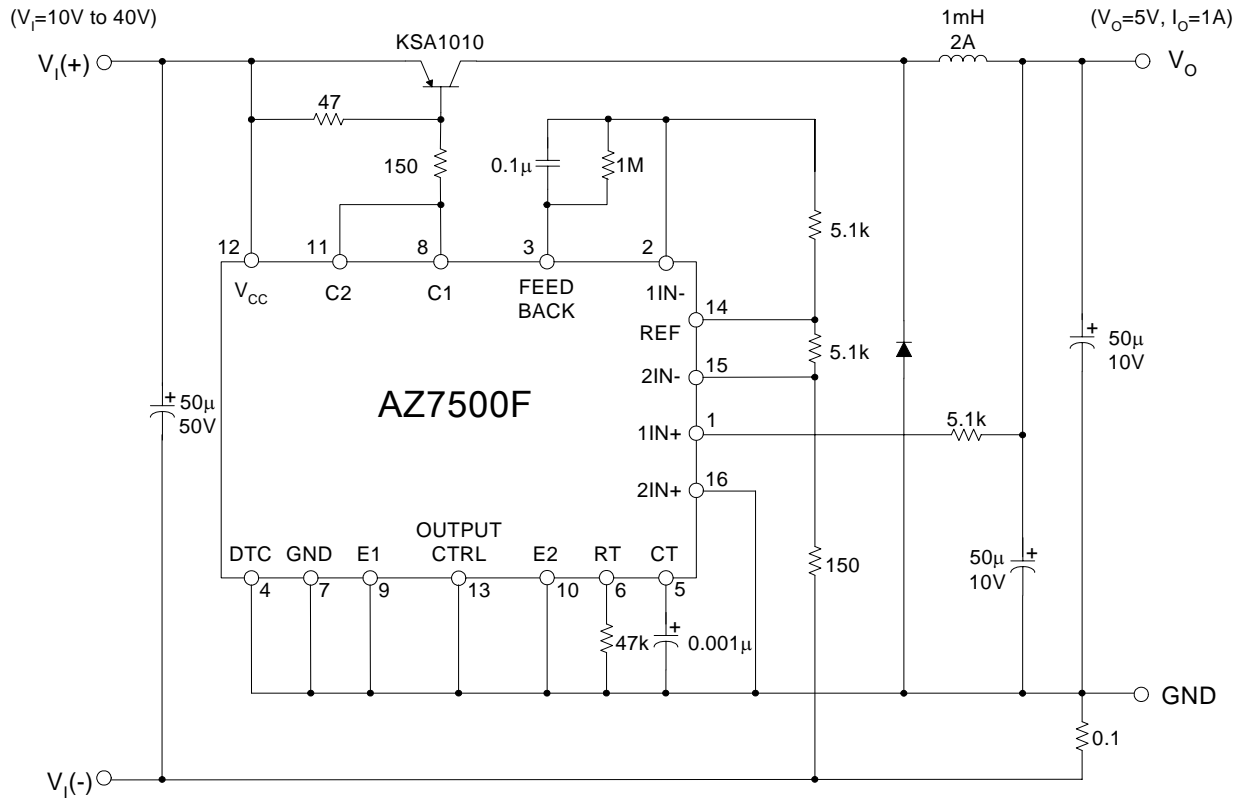


Figure 9. Pulse Width Modulated Step-Down Converter



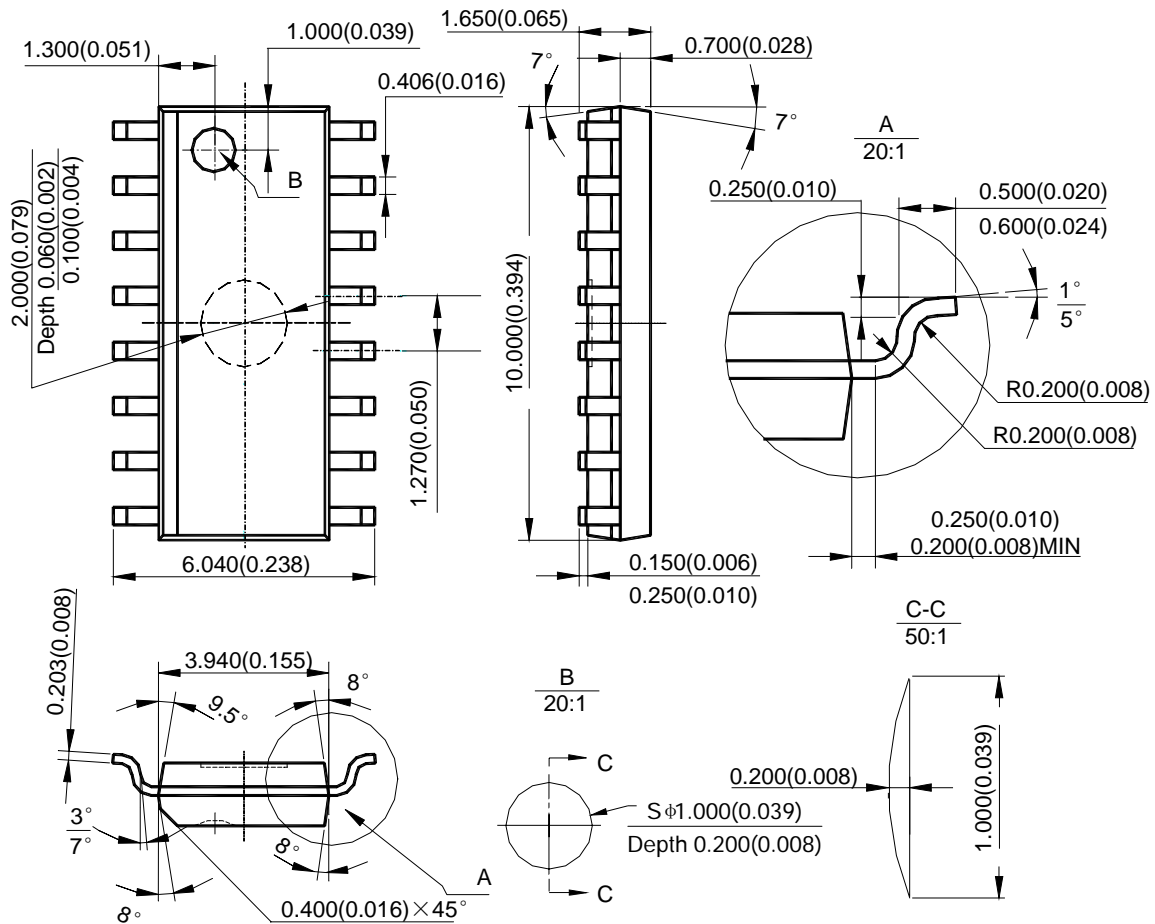
PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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Mechanical Dimensions

SOIC-16

Unit: mm(inch)



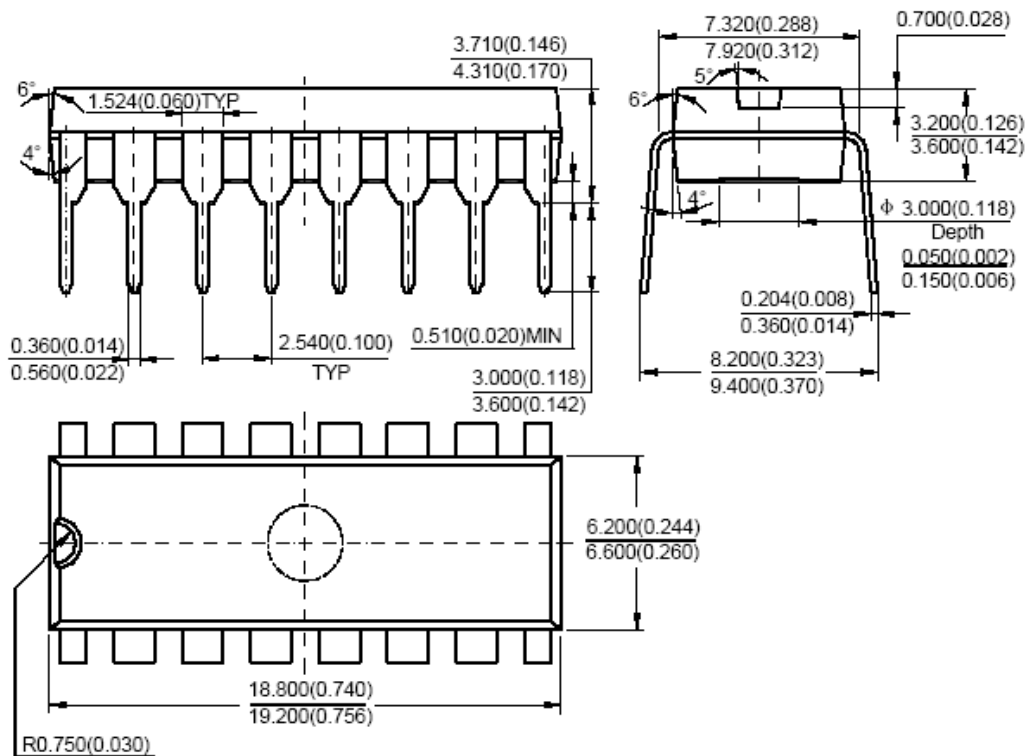
Note: Eject hole, oriented hole and mold mark is optional.



Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

DIP-16

Unit: mm(inch)



Note: Eject hole, oriented hole and mold mark is optional.



BCD Semiconductor Manufacturing Limited

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MAIN SITE

- Headquarters

BCD Semiconductor Manufacturing Limited

No. 1600, Zi Xing Road, Shanghai Zizhu Science-based Industrial Park, 200241, China
Tel: +86-21-24162266, Fax: +86-21-24162277

- Wafer Fab

Shanghai SIM-BCD Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd.

800 Yi Shan Road, Shanghai 200233, China
Tel: +86-21-6485 1491, Fax: +86-21-5450 0008

REGIONAL SALES OFFICE

Shenzhen Office

Shanghai SIM-BCD Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Shenzhen Office
Room E, 5F, Noble Center, No.1006, 3rd Fuzhong Road, Futian District, Shenzhen,
518026, China
Tel: +86-755-8826 7951
Fax: +86-755-8826 7865

Taiwan Office

BCD Semiconductor (Taiwan) Company Limited
4F, 298-1, Rui Guang Road, Nei-Hu District, Taipei,
Taiwan
Tel: +886-2-2656 2808
Fax: +886-2-2656 2806

USA Office

BCD Semiconductor Corp.
30920 Huntwood Ave. Hayward,
CA 94544, USA
Tel : +1-510-324-2988
Fax: +1-510-324-2788